





CALLISTO status report/newsletter #81

Here, an extended status report is presented with information about all known instrument host sites. We still hope that one or the other host can be convinced to operate their instrument(s) in a continuous mode and providing data to the central server. Host sites are presented in alphabetical order below.

AFRICAN Continent 9 instruments

EGYPT (SWMC Cairo): Not operational, spectrometer and/or PC broken. Should be sent to the PI for checking and repair

ETHIOPIA (AAU Addis Ababa University): Not operational, reason unknown

ETHIOPIA (MU Mekelle University): Partially operational, often timing error. Send data either from the past or from the future. Should replace clock battery and synchronize clock to internet time server KENYA (University of Nairobi): Not operational, reason unknown

RWANDA (University of Kigali): Not operational, reason unknown

SOUTHAFRICA (SANSA, Sutherland): Operational and providing data on regular basis

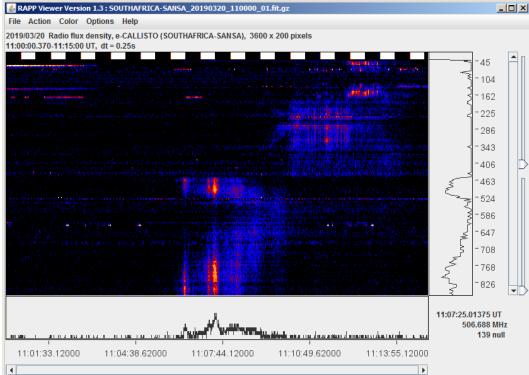


Fig. 1: 1st light from Callisto SANSA at Sutherland, South Africa.

MAURITIUS (University of M.): 3/3 instruments operational and providing data on regular basis Instrument MRT2 was repaired and sent back for operation.

ALGERIA: instrument delivered, installation&configuration is under discussion

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Northwestern Switzerland



AUSTRIA 6 instruments

OE3FLB (Fritz Lensch): 2/2 instruments operational and providing data on regular basis MICHELBACH: Sometimes operational, suffering from weather conditions KRUMBACH: Operational and providing data on regular basis University of Graz: 1 instrument providing data on regular basis, Nr. 2 not sensitive enough

Australia 3 instruments

LMRO: operational and providing data on +/- regular basis



Fig.2: Antenna (LPDA) and mounting at LMRO. People: David (the host), Blair Lade and Peter Gray.

More info about LMRO: https://asv.org.au/lmro_home

ASSA: operational and providing data on +/- regular basis, details here: <u>https://www.assa.org.au/</u>







BELGIUM 1 instrument

HUMAIN Royal observatory of Belgium: operational and providing data on regular basis. Increasing level of rfi

BRASIL 2 instruments

INPE: operational and providing data on +/- regular basis

BULGARIA 1 instrument

StARTER: Not operational, reason unknown

CZECH-REPUBLIC 1 instrument

OSRA (Ondrejov): Not operational, antenna (7m dish) is used for another experiment

CHINA 2 instruments

CHASHAN: Not operational, reason unknown TAIWAN: Not operational, reason unknown

COSTA RICA 1 instrument

CINESPA: Not operational after lightning stroke. Should be sent to PI for free checking and repair

DENMARK 4 instruments

Brorfelde: Not operational; under discussion on how to proceed with LWA and Callisto GREENLAND (Kangerlussuaq): 2 instruments operational and providing super quality data on regular basis

FINLAND 4 instruments

Metsähovi (MRO): 4/4 instruments operational and providing data on regular basis. Strong rfi...

GERMANY 2 instruments

ESSEN: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis HILDESHEIM: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis. Impressions, see below.









Fig. 3-4: Instrument shed and equipment at Hildesheim observatoy, Germany



Fig. 5-6: Callisto and notebook at Hildesheim observatoy, Germany

Antenna: 32-Element Log-Periodic-Antenna covering 40...862 MHz, Gain: VHF 7,5..8,5 dB, UHF 10..12 dB

Contact: Fred Espey, DG8OV, Hildesheim, Germany





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Fig. 7-8: LPDA and mounting at Hildesheim observatory, Germany

INDIA 8 Instruments

AHMEDABAD: Not operational, reason unknown GAURIBIDANUR: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis **IISERP** (Pune): Instrument operational and +/- providing data on regular basis Nashik: Not operational, reason unknown OOTY: 2/2 instruments operational and providing data on regular basis SANGLI: Not operational, antenna broken **UDAIPUR**: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis

INDONESIA 3 instruments

SUMEDANG: Instrument operational and +/- providing data on regular basis BIAK: Instrument operational and +/- providing data on regular basis TOMOHOHN: Instrument operational and +/- providing data on regular basis Sometimes timing issue, sending data from the future!

IRELAND 5 instruments

BIR (Bir castle): 1/5 instruments operational and providing data on regular basis

ITALY 1 instrument

TURIN_IT: Sometimes providing data

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JAPAN 1 instrument

IBARAKI University: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis

KAZAKHSTAN 2 instruments

ALMATY: 2/2 instruments operational and providing data on regular basis

MEXICO 2 instruments

MEXART: 1 instrument operational and providing data on regular basis **UNAM:** 1 instrument operational and sometimes providing data

MONGOLIA 2 instruments

Ulaan Baatar: instrument operational and providing data on regular basis Gobi desert: instrument operational and sometimes providing data

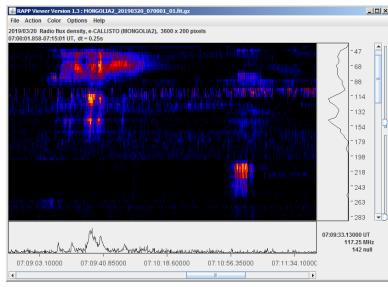


Fig. 9: 1st light from Callisto Gobi-desert.

NEPAL 1 instrument

POKHARA University: Hardly providing data. Main issue: electrical power and internet-connection

NEWZEALAND 1 instrument

Auckland: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis

NORWAY 2 instruments

RANDABERG: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis Images below copyright by Knut Stanley Seniorrådgiver - Romforskning Norsk Romsenter // Norwegian Space Centre Drammensvn 165, P.O. Box 113 Skøyen, N-0212 Oslo, Norway









Fig. 10: Observatory Randaberg, Norway



Fig. 11: Antenna (small LPDA) with protection cover and antenna mounting.

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Fig. 12: PC, antenna control and Callisto at Randaberg, Norway.

ÅLESUND (Spitzbergen): Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis Images below, copyright by Bjørn Erik Bue, Seniorrådgiver - Romforskning, Space Science, Norsk Romsenter

Drammensvn 165, P.O. Box 113 Skøyen, N-0212 Oslo, Norway









Fig. 13: Location of the most northern Callisto in NyÅlesund, Norway (Spitzbergen).

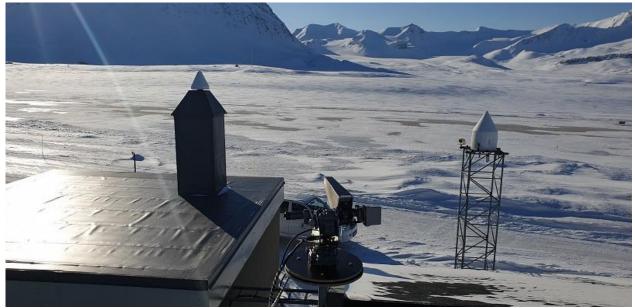


Fig. 14: LPDA on top of the mounting system.





Northwestern Switzerland





Fig. 15: PC, antenna control and Callisto with heterodyne down-converter in NyÅlesund, Norway.



Fig. 16: Panorama of NyÅlesund, Norway.

PAKISTAN 1 instrument

Karachi: Not operational, reason unknown

PERU 1 instrument

LIMA: Not operational, power and internet issues

PUERTORICO 2 instruments

ARECIBO: Instruments operational and providing data on regular basis Images below copyright by the PI and B. Monstein.

Welcome ARECIBO on the e-Callisto network, an ISWI instrument array!









Fig. 17: Full metal shed containing ionosonde and 2 Callisto



Fig. 18: LWA, Myself, Alessandra and Alfredo in Arecibo, Puerto Rico

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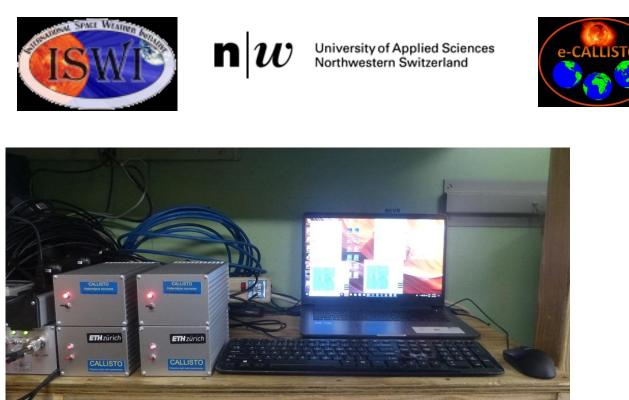


Fig. 19: Two Callisto and two heterodyne up-converter for dual circular polarization spectrometer.

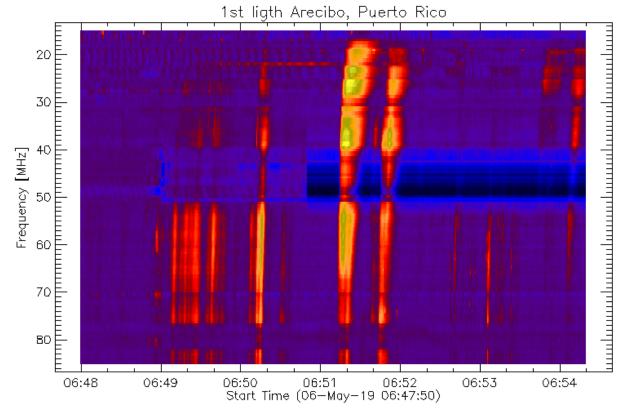


Fig. 20: First light Callisto Arecibo, Puerto Rico. A small group of type III solar radio bursts.

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RUSSIA 1 instrument

SSRT (Irkutsk): Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis

SLOVAKIA 2 instruments

HURBANOVO: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis **ROZTOKY:** Not operational, reason unknown

SLOVENIA 2 instruments

TRIESTE: Both instruments operational and providing data on regular basis

SOUTHKOREA 1 instrument

KASI (Dajeon): Instrument operational and +/- providing data on regular basis

SPAIN 5 instruments

Cartagena: Not operational, reason unknown **PERALEJOS:** Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis



Fig. 21: Manuel Prieto Mateo and colleague repeating spectral measurements with Bicone and Callisto.







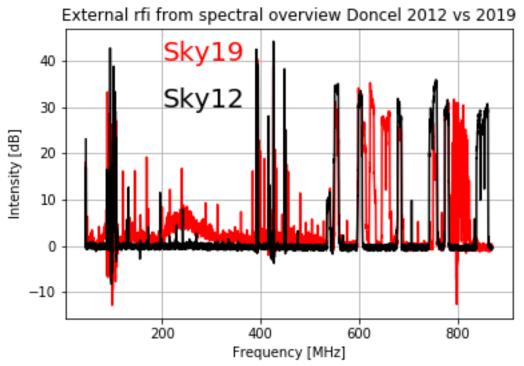


Fig. 22: Comparison radio spectrum from 2019 with 2012 at Casa DONCEL Siguenza, Spain.

SWITZERLAND 9 instruments

BLEN5M: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis BLENSW: 2/2 Instruments operational and providing data on regular basis HB9SCT: 2/2 Instruments operational and providing data on regular basis HEITERSWIL: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis MUHEN: 2/2 Instruments operational and providing data on regular basis **ZURICH**: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis

THAILAND 3 instruments

BANGKOK: Not operational, reason unknown ChiangMai: Not operational, reason unknown

USA 12 instruments

ALASKA-ANCHORAGE: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis Preparations ongoing to install a new station at HAARP-location near Fairbanks, Alaska. ALASKA-COHOE: 2/2 Instruments operational and providing data on regular basis **ARIZONA:** Not operational, reason unknown HAWAII: Not operational, reason unknown **NEWYORK:** Not operational, reason unknown **ROSWELL-NM:** 3/3 Instruments operational and providing data on regular basis

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TEXAS: Not operational, reason unknown MARYLAND: Not operational, reason unknown HAARP-site near Fairbanks: instrument installation in progress

UK 2 instruments

CAMBRIDGE: Not operational, reason unknown GLASGOW: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis. High sensitivity!

UKRAINE 1 instrument

KRIM: Instrument operational and +/- providing data on regular basis

URUGUAY 1 instrument

MONTEVIDEO: Instrument operational and providing data on regular basis

Recent papers, based on Callisto data:

Paper: https://arxiv.org/pdf/1904.09577.pdf Paper: https://arxiv.org/pdf/1902.01140.pdf

CESRA news:

Large area solar flare ribbons as the model to explain puzzling millimeter emission by G.G. Motorina et al.* http://cesra.net/?p=2157

Short-period Waves in Flare Loops: Possible Vehicle for Flare Energy Transport by Sijie Yu et al http://cesra.net/?p=2166 _____

Remote sensing the coronal magnetic field using solar S-bursts B. Clarke et al.* http://cesra.net/?p=2177 _____ -----

Variable Emission Mechanism of a Type IV Radio Burst by D. Morosan et al.* http://cesra.net/?p=2183

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High-Frequency Communications Response to Solar Activity in September 2017 as Observed by Amateur Radio Networks by Nathan A. Frissell http://cesra.net/?p=2198

AOB

- The website http://e-callisto.org/coverage/coverage.html
 - presenting your station with an image of the antenna and coverage time has been updated with a link to your station. Longitude and latitude have been read out of your FIT-files. Please check your link regarding correct Google map position. In case the link points to a wrong location, you will need to edit your longitude and latitude in the Callisto configuration file 'callisto.cfg' accordingly and please send me in addition the correct values by email. In case you have a better image of your antenna, please also send me a copy to keep the website up2date. If your station is not on the website at all, please send me the information and an image.
- There are still 2 used but refurbished Callisto instruments on stock for reduced prize of US250\$ plus shipping cost. For test data, see here: http://e-callisto.org/Qualification/applidocs.htm
- CALLISTO or Callisto denotes to the spectrometer itself while e-Callisto denotes to the worldwide network.
- General information and data access here: http://e-callisto.org/
- e-Callisto data are hosted at University of Applied Sciences, Institute for Data Science FHNW in Brugg/Windisch, Switzerland. Additionally, data are hosted at ESA site here: SSA Space Weather Portal (http://swe.ssa.esa.int/). Click ESC Solar Weather, then eCallisto
- In case you (as the responsible person for operating and maintenance of Callisto) are leaving the institute or, if you are retiring, please send me name and email address of the successor.

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